

**This disclosure on capital and credit risk refers to Transport Mutual Credit Union Limited (A.B.N. 78 087 650 600). Transport Mutual Credit Union does not currently have any subsidiaries.**

## **CAPITAL MANAGEMENT**

The capital levels are prescribed by Australian Prudential Regulation Authority (APRA). Under the APRA prudential standards **APS 110, 111, 112, 114, 116** capital is determined in three components:

- Credit risk
- Market risk
- Operations risk

The market risk component is not required by the Credit Union since the Credit Union is not engaged in any trading book activities for financial instruments.

## **Capital Resources**

**Under the Prudential Standards capital is segregated into Tier 1 and Tier 2 components**

### **Tier 1 Capital**

The vast majority of Tier 1 capital comprises

- Retained earnings
- Capital reserve.

### **Tier 2 Capital**

Tier 2 capital consists of capital instruments that combine the features of debt and equity in that they are structured as debt instruments, but exhibit some of the loss absorption and funding flexibility features of equity. There are a number of criteria that capital instruments must meet for inclusion in Tier 2 capital resources as set down by APRA.

For the Credit Union, Tier 2 capital generally comprises:

- Asset revaluation reserves for shares held by the Credit Union, and property owned by the Credit Union if applicable
- A General Reserve for Credit Losses.

Capital in the Credit Union is made up as follows:

**Table A**

	<b>31-Mar-19 (Unaudited) \$'000</b>	<b>31-Dec-18 (Unaudited) \$'000</b>
<b>Tier 1</b>		
Capital reserve	37	37
General reserve		
Retained earnings	8,791	8,779
	<u>8,828</u>	<u>8,816</u>
<b>Less prescribed deductions</b>		
Equity in other ADI's	166	166
Equity in other entities		
Intangible assets	-	-
Deferred tax assets	86	86
Total Deductions	<u>252</u>	<u>252</u>
Net tier 1 capital	<u>8,576</u>	<u>8,564</u>
<b>Tier 2</b>		
Subordinated debt		
Reserve for credit losses	461	461
Asset revaluation reserves on property		
Asset revaluation reserves on equity		
Total	<u>461</u>	<u>461</u>
<b>Less prescribed deductions</b>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Net tier 2 capital	<u>461</u>	<u>461</u>
Total Capital (Tier 1 + Tier 2)	<u>9,037</u>	<u>9,025</u>

The Credit Union is required to maintain a minimum capital level of 8% as compared to the risk weighted assets at any given time.

The ratio is derived by the fraction of total capital divided by risk weighted assets.

## Risk Weighted Assets

The total of risk weighted assets comprises

1. Credit risk weighted for on-balance sheet assets
2. Credit risk weighted assets for commitments to issue funds for loans and other guarantees
3. Operational risk charge as described in APS 114.

These components are described below

The risk weights attached to each asset are based on the weights prescribed by APRA Prudential Standards APS 112. The general rules apply the risk weights according to the level of underlying security.

Table B

	Balance Sheet value	Commitments (at prescribed credit equivalent)	Total risk weighted assets	Risk weight applied	Risk Weighted Value
	31-Mar-19 \$'000	31-Mar-19 \$'000	31-Mar-19 \$'000		31-Mar-19 \$'000
Cash	0	-	0	0%	-
Funds on Deposit in highly rated ADI's	7,043	-	7,043	20%	1,409
Funds on Deposit in less highly rated ADI's	5,434	-	5,434	20% - 50%	2,717
Loans secured against eligible residential mortgages up to 80% LVR	61,010	-	61,010	35% - 75%	21,482
Loans secured against eligible residential mortgages over 80% LVR	9,137	-	9,137	50% - 100%	4,350
Other loans	0	-	0	100%	0
Investments in equity instruments	0	-	0	150%	0
Fixed assets	2,291	-	2,291	100%	2,291
Other assets	5,283	-	5,283	100%	5,283
<b>Total credit risk on balance sheet</b>	<b>90,198</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>90,198</b>		<b>37,532</b>
Total credit risk off balance sheet (commitments)					
- Undrawn financial commitments (overdrafts, redraw facilities, line of credit, loans approved not advanced)					
					779
Operational risk assets					4,164
<b>Total risk weighted assets</b>					<b>42,475</b>

Table B

	Balance Sheet value	Commitments (at prescribed credit equivalent)	Total risk weighted assets	Risk weight applied	Risk Weighted Value
	31-Dec-18	31-Dec-18	31-Dec-18		31-Dec-18
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000		\$'000
Cash	0	-	0	0%	-
Funds on Deposit in highly rated ADI's	9,944	-	9,944	20%	1,989
Funds on Deposit in less highly rated ADI's	3,951	-	3,951	20% - 50%	1,976
Loans secured against eligible residential mortgages up to 80% LVR	59,139	-	59,139	35% - 75%	20,844
Loans secured against eligible residential mortgages over 80% LVR	8,724	-	8,724	50% - 100%	4,143
Other loans	0	-	0	100%	0
Investments in equity instruments	0	-	0	150%	0
Fixed assets	2,305	-	2,305	100%	2,305
Other assets	5,239	-	5,239	100%	5,239
<b>Total credit risk on balance sheet</b>	<b>89,302</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>89,302</b>		<b>36,496</b>
Total credit risk off balance sheet (commitments)					
- Undrawn financial commitments(overdrafts, redraw facilities, line of credit, loans approved not advanced)					1,129
Operational risk assets					4,164
<b>Total risk weighted assets</b>					<b>41,789</b>

The capital required and held as at the end of the financial year is as follows

Table C

	<b>Current Qtr 31-Mar-19 (Unaudited) \$'000</b>	<b>Current Qtr 31-Dec-18 (Unaudited) \$'000</b>
Capital requirements for credit risk (8% RWA)	3,003	2,920
Capital requirements for securitization credit risk (8% RWA)	-	-
Capital requirements for market risk	-	-
Capital requirements for operations risk (8% RWA)	333	333
Total Capital <i>required</i> (at 8% of risk weighted assets)	3,336	3,253
 Total Capital <i>held</i> by the credit union	 9,037	 9,025

<b>Capital Ratios</b>	<b>31-Mar-19</b>	<b>31-Dec-18</b>
Common Equity Tier 1	20.19%	20.49%
Tier 1	20.19%	20.49%
Total Capital	21.28%	21.60%

The level of capital ratio can be affected by growth in asset relative to growth in reserves and by changes in the mix of assets.

## IMPAIRMENT OF ASSETS

### (i) CREDIT RISK – INVESTMENTS

Surplus cash not invested in loans to members is held in high quality liquid assets. This includes the funds required to be held to meet withdrawal of deposits by members of the Credit Union.

#### External Credit Assessment for Investments

The Credit Union uses the ratings of reputable ratings agencies to assess the credit quality of all investment exposures, where applicable, using the credit quality assessment scale in APRA's Prudential Guidance Note APG112. The credit quality assessment scale within this standard has been complied with.

The exposure values associated with each credit quality step are as follows:

Table D

	<b>31-Mar-19</b>		
Investments with banks and other ADI's	Carrying value on balance sheet	Past due value / Impaired	Provision
Cuscal – rated AA-	7,043	-	-
Banks – rated AA and above	5,434	-	-
Banks – rated below AA	-	-	-
Unrated institutions – credit unions	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,477</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

	<b>31-Dec-18</b>		
Investments with banks and other ADI's	Carrying value on balance sheet	Past due value / Impaired	Provision
Cuscal – rated AA-	9,944	-	-
Banks – rated AA and above	3,951	-	-
Banks – rated below AA	-	-	-
Unrated institutions – credit unions	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,895</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

**(ii) CREDIT RISK – LOANS**

The classes of loans entered into by the Credit Union is limited to loans, commitments and other non-market off-balance sheet exposures. The Credit Union does not enter into debt securities and over-the-counter derivatives.

The analysis of the Credit Union's loans by class is as follows:

Table E

	<b>31-Mar-19</b>		
Loans to	Carrying value on balance sheet	Commitments	Max exposure
	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>\$'000</b>
Mortgage secured	70,147	2,081	72,228
Personal	5,284	-	5,284
Overdrafts & Credit cards	30	-	30
<b>Total to natural persons</b>	<b>75,461</b>	<b>2,081</b>	<b>77,542</b>
Corporate borrowers	-	-	-
Government	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>75,461</b>	<b>2,081</b>	<b>77,542</b>

	<b>31-Dec-18</b>		
Loans to	Carrying value on balance sheet	Commitments	Max exposure
	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>\$'000</b>
Mortgage secured	67,864	3,225	71,089
Personal	5,165	-	5,165
Overdrafts & Credit cards	33	-	33
<b>Total to natural persons</b>	<b>73,062</b>	<b>3,225</b>	<b>76,287</b>
Corporate borrowers	-	-	-
Government	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>73,062</b>	<b>3,225</b>	<b>76,287</b>

The commitments set out above comprise:

	<b>31-Mar-19</b>	<b>31-Dec-18</b>
	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>\$'000</b>
<b>a. Outstanding loan commitments</b>		
Loans approved but not funded	2,081	3,225
	<u>2,081</u>	<u>3,225</u>
<b>b. Loan redraw facilities</b>		
Loan redraw facilities available	-	-
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>c. Undrawn loan facilities</b>		
Loan facilities available to members for overdrafts and lines of credit loans are as follows:		
Total value of facilities approved	192	156
Less: Amount advanced	66	64
Net undrawn value	126	92
	<u>126</u>	<u>92</u>
	<u>2,207</u>	<u>3,317</u>
<b>Total financial commitments</b>		

These commitments are contingent on members maintaining credit standards and ongoing repayment terms on amounts drawn.



## Impairment details

The level of impaired loans by class of loan is set out below. In the Note below -

- Carrying Value is the amount of the balance sheet gross of provision (net of deferred fees)
- Impaired loans value is the 'on balance sheet' loan balances which are behind in repayments past due by 30 days or more
- Provision for impairment is the amount of the impairment provision allocated to the class of impaired loans
- The losses in the period equate to the additional provisions set aside for impaired loans, and bad debts written off in excess of previous provision allowances.

Table F

<b>31-Mar-19</b>				
	Carrying value on balance sheet	Value of Loans that are past due or Impaired	Provision for impairment	Losses in the period
	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>\$'000</b>
Mortgage secured	70,147	0	-	-
Personal	5,284	95	87	-
Overdrafts & Credit cards	30	0	0	-
<b>Total to natural persons</b>	75,461	95	87	-
Corporate borrowers	-	-	-	-
Government	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>75,461</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>-</b>

<b>31-Dec-18</b>				
	Carrying value on balance sheet	Value of Loans that are past due or Impaired	Provision for impairment	Losses in the period
	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>\$'000</b>
Mortgage secured	67,864	0	-	-
Personal	5,165	100	88	-
Overdrafts & Credit cards	33	0	0	-
<b>Total to natural persons</b>	73,062	100	88	-
Corporate borrowers	-	-	-	-
Government	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>73,062</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>-</b>

The impaired loans are generally not secured against residential property. Some impaired loans are secured by bill of sale over motor vehicles or other assets of varying value. It is not practicable to determine the fair value of all collateral as at the balance date due to the variety of assets and condition.

## **Reserve for credit losses**

In addition to the above provision for impairment, the board has recognised the need to make an allocation from retained earnings to ensure there is adequate protection for members against the prospect that some members will experience loan repayment difficulties in the future. The reserve is based on estimation of potential risk in the loan portfolio based upon the level of security taken as collateral.

The reserve has been determined on the basis of past experience with loan delinquency and amounts written off. The amount of the reserve is currently \$ 461,067 (Mar31<sup>st</sup>).

The value of the reserve is amended to reflect the changes in economic conditions, and the relevant concentrations in specific regions and industries of employment within the loan book.